**Ch. 24 & 25.1 Review Guide**

**Sec 1 Sec 2 Sec 3 Sec 4 25.1**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| -totalitarianism  -fascism  -nationalism  -League of Nations  -Josef Stalin  -5-Year Plan  -the “Big Purge”  -Benito Mussolini  -“black shirts”  -invasion of Ethiopia  -Nazi Party  -Adolf Hitler  -“brownshirts”  -*Mein Kampf*  *-anti-semitism*  -burning of the Reichstag  -Axis Powers  -*lebensraum*  -occupation of Austria  -invasion of Czechoslovakia  -appeasement  -Neville Chamberlain  -Munich Agreement  -Spanish Civil War  -Francisco Franco | -invasion of Poland  -Non-Aggression Pact  -sitzkrieg  -Allied Powers  -blitzkrieg  -Maginot Line  -Charles deGaulle  -Dunkirk  -Fall of France  -the French Resistance  -Vichy France  -Luftwaffe  -Battle of Britain  -Winston Chirchill  -RAF  -radar | -Empire of Japan  -Emperor Hirohito  -rising nationalism  -rising industrialization  -The Manchurian Incident  -Tojo Hideki  -Pu Yi (P’u-I)  -puppet state  -“Rape of Nanjing”  -Jiang Jieshi  -Burma Road  -Greater East Asia Co-Prosperity Sphere  -Japan joins the Axis Powers | -Isolationism  -Neutrality Acts  -the Great Depression  -cash and carry  -America First Committee  -Lend-Lease Act  -Japan Attacks Pearl Harbor  -US declares War | -mobilization  -Selective Training and Service Act  -“Four Freedoms Speech”  -GI’s  -Tuskegee Airmen  -“code talkers”  -women and industrial mass production  -Office of War Mobilization  -Liberty Ships  -Office of Price Administration  -Liberty Bonds  -Office of War Information  -victory garden  -Civilian Defense effort |

**24.1 Key Questions**

1. How and WHY did Stalin change the government and economy of the Soviet Union?
2. Why did the Italian people follow Mussolini? …what was he promising that was so attractive to the masses?
3. What factors/conditions were present in Germany that made it possible for the Nazi Party and Hitler to gain power and influence?
4. What were the causes and results of the Spanish Civil War?

**24.2 Key Questions**

1. What role did the Munich Agreement and the Non-Aggression Pact play in Germany’s aggression throughout Europe?
2. How did the German invasion of Poland lead to war with Britain and France?
3. What wartime victories and setbacks did Germany experience in western Europe

**24. 3 Key Questions**

1. Explain the circumstances that led to Japan’s growth in industrial and military power.
2. Explain Japan’s rapid development of extreme nationalism… and the regional consequences for that development.
3. Why was the Manchurian incident a turning point for Japan’s civilian government?
4. Why did Japan look beyond China for future expansion? …what actions were taken by western nations to try to defend nations from Japanese invasion?

**24.4 Key Questions**

1. For what key reasons did many Americans wish to stay neutral in world affairs during the 1930s?
2. Outline the series of events from 1939 to 1941 that indicate a growing level of US involvement in the European conflict.
3. Explain the effect the Japanese attack on Pearl Harbor had on American neutrality and isolationist views on foreign conflicts.

**25.1 Key Questions**

1. Describe the steps taken by the Roosevelt administration to mobilize the armed forces for the war effort.
2. In what ways did the government prepare the economy for the war?
3. What effect did mobilization and war production have on: the depression, women, minorities, families, and pop culture.

**Broad-Concept Questions:**

1. Explain the difference between Communism and Fascism.
2. What traits do the 3 members of the Axis Powers share?
3. Name the key member nations of the Axis Powers and the Allied Powers at the start of the war.
4. What role did the Treaty of Versailles play in the development of WWII?