**Ch 11: Civil War**

**Review Guide**

**Sec. 1 Sec. 2 Sec. 3 Sec. 4**

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| -Fort Sumter  -Confederate States of America (Confederacy)  -Bull Run  -war of attrition  -Gen. George McClellan  -Gen. Ulysses S. Grant  -Forts Henry & Donelson  -Battle of Shiloh  -Monitor and Merrimack  -2nd Battle of Bull Run  -Battle of Antietam  -Gen. Robert E. Lee | -draft  -Copperhead  -Stephen Douglas  -writ of habeas corpus  -Emancipation Proclamation  -Frederick Douglas  -contraband | -Fredericksburg  -Chancellorsville  -Gettysburg  -Prickett’s Charge  -Vicksburg  -Gettysburg Address | -Battle of the Wilderness  -Spotsylvania  -Cold Harbor  -Gen. William T. Sherman  -Sherman’s March to the Sea  -13th Amendment  -Surrender at Appomattox  -Lincoln’s Assassination  -Andrew Johnson  -John Wilkes Booth |

**Sec. 1 Key Questions:**

1. What was the significance of the First Battle of Bull Run?
2. Why were the battles in the West important?
3. What was the outcome of each of the battle in the East in 1862?

**Sec. 2 Key Questions:**

1. How did the Emancipation Proclamation affect both the North and the South?
2. What were the causes and effects of African Americans joining the Union Army?
3. What kinds of hardships were experienced by the North and the South?

**Sec. 3 Key Questions:**

1. What was the importance of Lee’s victories in Fredericksburg and Chancellorsville?
2. How did the Battles of Gettysburg and Vicksburg turn the tide of the war?
3. Why was 1863 a pivotal year?
4. What is the message of the Gettysburg Address?

**Sec. 4 Key Questions:**

1. What was Gen. Grant’s strategy for defeating the South, and how did he and Gen. Sherman implement it?
2. What were the issues and results of the election of 1864?
3. How was the South finally defeated on the battlefield?
4. How and why did John Wilkes Booth assassinate President Lincoln?